

LIVESTOCK and POULTRY

LIVESTOCK

New York livestock producers marketed 287 million pounds of meat animals during 2001, down 17 percent from the 2000 total of 343 million pounds. Cattle and calf marketings were down 21 percent from a year earlier. Hogs and pigs were up 54 percent, and sheep and lambs increased 3 percent from the poundage sold in 2000. Meat animal cash receipts, totaling \$166 million, were down 10 percent from 2000.

Gross income from livestock during 2001, which includes the sale of meat animals and the value of home consumption, totaled \$169 million, down 9 percent from a year earlier. Cattle and calves accounted for 91 percent of this total.

Calf prices, averaging \$112.00 per hundred pounds liveweight (cwt.), were up 8 percent from 2000. Cattle prices, at an average of \$40.20 per cwt. during 2001, were up 6 percent. Gross income from cattle and calves during 2001 totaled \$154 million, down 12 percent from a year earlier.

Hog and pig prices averaged \$38.70 per cwt. in 2001, up 13 percent from the previous year. Gross income from hogs and pigs during 2001 totaled \$11.2 million, up 54 percent from 2000.

Sheep and lamb marketings, at 3.67 million pounds during 2001, increased 3 percent from a year earlier. Sheep prices averaged \$38.50 per cwt., up 5 percent from 2000. Lamb prices averaged \$104.00 per cwt., 13 percent higher than during 2000. Gross income from sheep and lambs during 2001 totaled \$3.75 million, up 24 percent from the prior year.

New York wool production during 2001 totaled 320,000 pounds, up 5 percent from the 2000 total. The average price received for wool increased 31 percent to 17 cents per pound compared with 13 cents in 2000. The value of production, at \$54,000, increased 35 percent from the record low total of a year earlier.

Table 43. **CATTLE & CALF OPERATIONS:**
by Herd Size, 1992-2001

Year	Herd size			Total
	1-49	50-99	100 plus	
	<i>Number of operations</i>			
1992	10,900	4,600	5,500	21,000
1993	11,000	4,800	5,200	21,000
1994	10,500	4,400	5,100	20,000
1995	10,000	4,100	4,900	19,000
1996	10,000	4,100	4,800	19,000
1997	9,100	4,100	4,800	18,000
1998	8,800	3,900	4,800	17,500
1999	9,400	3,400	4,700	17,500
2000	9,200	3,300	4,500	17,000
2001	8,800	2,900	4,300	16,000

Table 44. **CATTLE & CALVES JANUARY 1:**
by Herd Size, 1993-2002

Year	Herd size				Total
	1-49	50-99	100-499	500 plus	
	<i>Thousand head</i>				
1993	185	339	847	169	1,540
1994	194	298	820	178	1,490
1995	145	290	841	174	1,450
1996	176	294	823	177	1,470
1997	148	296	784	252	1,480
1998	156	275	767	282	1,480
1999	161	248	774	277	1,460
2000	161	248	774	277	1,460
2001	152	235	731	262	1,380
2002	153	222	737	278	1,390

Table 45. **CATTLE AND CALVES:** Number on Farms, January 1,
Inventory Value and Value per Head, 1992-2002

Year	Cows and heifers that have calved		Heifers 500 lbs. and over			Bulls 500 lbs. and over	Steers 500 lbs. and over	Calves less than 500 lbs.	Cattle and calves on feed	All Cattle and Calves		
	Kept for milk	Kept for beef	For milk replac- ment	For beef replac- ment	Other heifers					Number	Value per head	Total value
				<u>1,000</u>					<u>1,000.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>1,000 dol.</u>	
1992	740	70	312	25	44	19	48	282	30	1,540	795	1,224,300
1993	730	70	329	25	55	19	39	273	35	1,540	815	1,255,100
1994	725	80	305	30	40	19	31	260	25	1,490	820	1,221,800
1995	710	70	290	30	40	20	30	260	25	1,450	825	1,196,250
1996	700	70	305	25	45	20	35	270	30	1,470	740	1,087,800
1997	700	80	305	25	40	20	35	275	30	1,480	750	1,110,000
1998	700	80	310	30	40	20	30	270	30	1,480	730	1,080,400
1999	702	78	310	20	40	20	30	260	30	1,460	860	1,255,600
2000	700	80	305	25	40	20	40	250	30	1,460	920	1,343,200
2001	670	80	295	20	35	18	37	225	30	1,380	970	1,338,600
2002	675	75	300	20	40	18	37	225	25	1,390	1,160	1,612,400

Table 46. **CATTLE AND CALVES:** Production, Disposition, and Income,
1992-2001

Year	Inventory January 1	Calf crop	Inship- ments	Marketings		Farm slaughter	Deaths		Inventory Jan. 1 following	Gross income <u>1/</u>
				Cattle	Calves		Cattle	Calves		
1992	1,540	700	24	203	407	6	32	76	1,540	202,484
1993	1,540	690	20	215	442	5	30	68	1,490	238,659
1994	1,490	670	15	200	430	4	28	63	1,450	216,403
1995	1,450	660	19	180	388	3	30	58	1,470	152,646
1996	1,470	660	23	175	407	2	31	58	1,480	101,840
1997	1,480	670	23	190	410	2	31	60	1,480	111,458
1998	1,480	660	21	190	422	2	30	57	1,460	109,640
1999	1,460	660	26	186	415	2	29	54	1,460	125,915
2000	1,460	640	38	225	451	2	30	50	1,380	175,575
2001	1,380	620	45	170	403	2	30	50	1,390	154,221

1/ Value of marketings and home consumption.

Table 47. **CATTLE AND CALVES:** Commercial Slaughter, 1992-2001

Year	CATTLE			CALVES		
	Number head	Average liveweight	Total liveweight	Number head	Average liveweight	Total liveweight
	<u>1,000</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>	<u>1,000</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>1,000 lb.</u>
1992	80.8	1,111	89,717	233.7	329	76,791
1993	63.9	1,082	69,125	184.1	315	58,037
1994	68.4	1,042	71,293	207.9	361	75,062
1995	70.4	1,078	75,905	235.7	375	88,393
1996	84.3	1,082	91,161	270.8	318	86,036
1997	93.7	1,088	101,987	245.0	221	54,065
1998	86.6	1,117	96,746	200.5	88	17,689
1999	65.7	1,094	71,846	162.3	94	15,284
2000	63.2	1,113	70,361	143.7	85	12,167
2001	48.5	1,120	54,363	142.3	85	12,161

Table 48. **CATTLE AND CALVES:** Commercial Slaughter, Number of Head, by Months, 1992-2001

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total ^{1/}
	<u>1,000</u>												
<u>CATTLE</u>													
1992	7.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.9	8.3	6.6	6.3	80.8
1993	5.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3	63.9
1994	5.0	4.9	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	68.4
1995	5.8	5.4	6.2	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.9	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	70.4
1996	7.3	6.2	6.0	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.6	8.9	7.9	7.9	84.3
1997	7.7	6.7	7.1	7.8	7.5	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.2	10.3	8.0	8.9	93.7
1998	8.1	7.3	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.8	6.8	7.1	86.6
1999	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.2	65.7
2000	5.3	5.5	6.0	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.3	4.2	63.2
2001	4.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	48.5
<u>CALVES</u>													
1992	20.2	17.2	20.3	15.9	15.1	15.9	19.6	21.2	20.9	21.4	21.8	24.3	233.7
1993	17.8	15.9	21.4	16.0	11.6	11.8	13.2	14.9	14.6	14.1	16.8	16.0	184.1
1994	16.4	14.4	21.0	16.4	12.0	14.6	16.5	19.0	19.7	17.4	19.3	21.3	207.9
1995	20.4	17.1	21.6	15.7	16.3	19.3	19.2	18.9	21.0	21.9	22.1	22.3	235.7
1996	22.8	21.7	23.6	18.5	18.7	20.2	26.6	25.5	21.9	23.8	23.0	24.3	270.8
1997	18.9	17.4	23.1	22.8	17.2	17.6	24.2	21.1	21.0	22.9	18.2	20.7	245.0
1998	16.9	14.9	20.5	15.9	14.7	18.2	18.8	16.0	18.6	15.6	13.6	16.6	200.5
1999	13.1	12.0	16.2	13.0	10.6	13.9	16.9	15.7	14.4	10.9	12.4	13.4	162.3
2000	11.0	10.9	13.0	8.0	9.5	12.1	13.6	15.9	14.1	12.2	11.5	11.9	143.7
2001	12.0	10.0	12.7	9.1	9.7	10.1	12.5	14.5	10.8	13.7	13.5	13.5	142.3

^{1/} May not add due to rounding.